

PUERTO RICAN LITERATURE IN THE UNITED STATES

Compiled by Edna Acosta-Belen

Most of this bibliography is devoted to the literature produced by Puerto Rican writers born or raised in the United States' commonly referred to as Nuyorican literature. These writers express themselves primarily in English or bilingually. The first two sections of this bibliography include most of the creative works published in anthologies and works by individual authors. A few works originally written in English by first-generation Puerto Rican migrants are also listed.

The many facets of the literature of the Puerto Rican migration would be incomplete without some consideration of the works produced by Puerto Rican writers from the Island who have visited or lived in the United States at some point in their lives, and written primarily in Spanish about the immigrant experience. Their work is generally studied within the context of Puerto Rican insular literature. The final section of the bibliography includes a selection of the most representative works of this group.

1. Anthologies and Collections

ALGARÍN, Miguel, and Miguel Pinero, eds. *Nuyorican Poetry: An Anthology of Puerto Rican words and Feelings*. New York: Morrow, 1975. The first attempt to collect the poetic work of emerging New York Puerto Rican writers. Algarin's introduction was intended as a Nuyorican manifesto that postulates the emergence of what he considers a new poetry with its own creative and ideological principles.

BABIN, Maria Teresa, and Stan Steiner, eds. *Borinquen: An Anthology of Puerto Rican Literature*. New York: Knopf, 1974. The only anthology of Puerto Rican literature in translation that includes poetry, fiction, and essays. Selections are by Island authors and New York-based Puerto Rican writers, and emerging Nuyorican writers and community leaders.

BARRADAS, Efrain, and Rafael Rodriguez. *Herejes y mitificadores: Muestra de poesia puertorriqueña en los Estados Unidos*. Rio Piedras: Huracan, 1981. A bilingual collection of Puerto Rican poetry in the United States. Barradas's excellent introduction is a pioneering effort to characterize Puerto Rican poetry in the United States. (373)

MARZÁN, Julio, ed. *Inventing a Word: An Anthology of Twentieth-Century Puerto Rican Poetry*. New York: Columbia UP, 1980. A bilingual anthology of poetry by Island authors, New York-based writers, and Nuyorican writers.

MATILLA, Alfredo, and Ivan Silen, eds. *The Puerto Rican Poets*. New York: Bantam, 1972. A mixture of well-known Island writers and emerging Nuyorican writers.

RAMOS, Juanita, ed. *Compañeras: Latina Lesbians*. New York: Latina Lesbian History Project, 1987.

SILEN, Ivan. *Los paraguas amarillos: Los poetas latinos en Nueva York*. Binghamton: Bilingual,

1984. Includes poetry texts by Latino writers who live in New York and write in Spanish, as well as a few poems by the Nuyorican writer Pedro Pietri.

2. Primary Works

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---. *Mongo Affair*. New York: Nuyorican, 1978. Poetry.
---. *On Call*. Houston: Arte Publico, 1980. Poetry.
---. *Times Now / Ya es tiempo*. Houston: Arte Publico, 1985. Poetry.
---, and Tato Laviera. *Olu Clemente*. Kanellos and Huerta 151-71. Drama.

BARRETO, Lefty. *Nobody's Hero*. New York: NAL, 1976. Fiction.

CARRERO, Jaime. *Jet neorriquerio: Neo-Rican Jet Liner*. San German: Univ. Interamericana, 1964.
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CINTRON, Humberto. *Frankie Cristo*. New York: Taino, 1972. Fiction.

COLON, Jesus. *A Puerto Rican in New York and Other Sketches*. New York: Mainstream, 1961.

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CRUZ, Nicky. *The Lonely Now*. Plainfield: Logos, 1971. Fiction.
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ESPADA, Martin. *Trumpets from the Island of Their Eviction*. Tempe: Bilingual, 1988. Poetry.

ESTEVEZ, Sandra Maria. *Tropical Rains*. New York: African Caribbean Poetry Theater, 1984.
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---. *Noo Jork*. Trans. Victor Fernandez Frago. San Juan: Inst. de Cultura Puertorriqueña, 1981. Poetry.
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HERNANDEZ CRUZ, Victor. *By Lingual Holes*. San Francisco: Momo's Place, 1982. Poetry.
---. *Mainland*. New York: Random, 1973. Poetry.
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---. *Snaps*. New York: Random, 1968. Poetry.
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KANELLOS, Nicolas, and Jorge A. Huerta, eds. *Nuevos Pasos: Chicano and Puerto Rican Drama*. Spec. issue of *Revista Chicano-Riqueña* 7.1 (Winter 1979).
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LAVIERA, Tato. *AmeRican*. Houston: Arte Publico, 1985. Poetry.
---. *La Carreta Made a U-Turn*. Gary: Arte Publico, 1979. Poetry.
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LEVINS MORALES, Aurora, and Rosario Morales. *Getting Home Alive*. Ithaca: Firebrand, 1986. Poetry

MANRIQUE, Manuel. *Island in Harlem*. New York: Day, 1966. Fiction.

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MIRAFLORES, Carmen de. *Cantando bajito: Singing Softly*. San Francisco: Spinsters-Aunt Lute, 1989. Fiction.

MOHR, Nicholasa. *El Bronx Remembered*. 1975. Houston: Arte Publico, 1986. Fiction
---. *Going Home*. New York: Dial, 1986. Fiction.
---. *In Nueva York*. 1977. Houston: Arte Publico, 1987. Fiction.
---. *Nilda*. 1973. Houston: Arte Publico, 1986. Fiction.
---. *Rituals of Survival: A Woman's Portfolio*. Houston: Arte Publico, 1985. Fiction.

ORTIZ COFER, Judith. *The Line of the Sun*. Atlanta: U of Georgia P, 1988. Fiction.
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RIVERA, Edward. *Family Installments*. New York: Morrow, 1982; Penguin, 1983. Fiction.

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THOMAS, Piri. *Down These Mean Streets*. New York: Knopf, 1967. Fiction.

- . *Savior, Savior, Hold My Hand*. New York: Doubleday, 1972. Fiction.
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4. Puerto Rican Literature, Originally Written in Spanish, Dealing with the Immigrant

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