



Instrucciones: a) Duración: Una hora y treinta minutos.
b) La puntuación de cada pregunta está indicada en las mismas.

“THE ENGLAND PATIENT”

The England football manager, Sven-Göran Eriksson, believes that modern football matches are not won on the ground, but inside the players' minds. This film examines not just how Eriksson got inside his players' brains, but how he is now starting a revolution in English football thinking.

Eriksson's plan has two critical elements: to eliminate the harmful effects of the fear of failure from the minds of the England players, and to encourage them to train mentally as well as physically to reach the highest levels of performance.

Psychologists from some of Britain's most prestigious universities believe anxiety and the fear of failure can make top professionals perform like amateurs. Medical surveys show that people use different parts of the brain to perform actions which they are learning and those which are instinctive. If the brain goes back to its learning mode, that 89th minute penalty kick goes right over the bar.

Eriksson has another psychological tactic: as he is not there on the field, he relies on “cultural architects”: players whose thinking is so close to their manager's that they obey him without even realising they are doing so. The captain, David Beckham, is clearly one of these “architects.”

Sports psychology cannot predict whether England will win the World Cup. However, it does show that England is going into a major competition with an unprecedented degree of psychological preparedness.

(A) COMPREHENSION (4 points)

- a) **ANSWER** QUESTIONS 1-2 ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION GIVEN IN THE TEXT. **USE YOUR OWN WORDS.** (1 point per answer)
- 1) Why is the mind of football players important for their performance?
 - 2) How does Eriksson carry his thinking onto the field?
- b) **ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT.** (0.5 points per answer)
- 3) Eriksson's plans mean a radical, complete change in English football.
 - 4) Eriksson's ideas are opposed by scientists.
 - 5) A penalty is not converted if the brain is in its learning mode.
 - 6) England did not receive so much psychological training in previous World Cup competitions.

(B) USE OF ENGLISH (3 points)

- 7) Find in the text one **synonym** for DAMAGING (adjective) (0.25 points)
- 8) Give one **opposite** for FAILURE (noun) (line 4) (0.25 points)
- 9) Give a noun with the same **root** as ENCOURAGE (verb) (line 5) (0.25 points)
- 10) Find in the text **the word** which has the following definition: (0.25 points)
“an action or strategy planned to achieve a specific end” (noun).
- 11) Fill in the gap with a correct **form** of the **verb** in brackets. (0.5 points)
Spain (beat) _____ Canada at football last year.
- 12) Join the following sentences using a **relative**. Make changes if necessary. (0.5 points)
Nowadays new kinds of sport attract more and more people. They seldom appear on television.
- 13) Turn the following sentence into **Reported Speech**: (0.5 points)
He asked: “Do you often play rugby?”
- 14) Give a question for the **underlined** words: (0.5 points)
The new manager stayed three months in England.

(C) PRODUCTION (3 points)

- 15) WRITE A **COMPOSITION** (80-100 WORDS). CHOOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS. SPECIFY YOUR OPTION.
- a) Do you like practising some sport? Which one? Why?
 - b) Professional footballers are overpaid. Give your opinion.

Instrucciones: **MUY IMPORTANTE:** por favor, atégase a los criterios de corrección redactados por la Ponencia de Inglés de Andalucía.

KEY TO "THE ENGLAND PATIENT "

(A) COMPREHENSION (4 points)

- a) ANSWER QUESTIONS 1-2 ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION GIVEN IN THE TEXT. **USE YOUR OWN WORDS.** (1 point per answer)
- 1) Why is the mind of football players important for their performance?
BECAUSE EXCESSIVE ANXIETY AND FEAR OF FAILURE MAY PREVENT THEM FROM PERFORMING LIKE PROFESSIONALS or BECAUSE APPROPRIATE PSYCHOLOGICAL TRAINING WILL HELP THEM COMPETE SUCCESSFULLY.
- 2) How does Eriksson carry his ideas onto the field?
HE IS HELPED BY SOME LEADERS IN THE ENGLISH TEAM, THE CULTURAL ARCHITECTS, WHO ARE IN CHARGE OF PUTTING HIS IDEAS INTO PRACTICE ON THE FIELD.
- b) ARE THESE STATEMENTS **TRUE OR FALSE?** **JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT.** (0.5 points per answer)
- 3) Eriksson's plans mean a radical, complete change in English football. *TRUE. ... HE IS NOW STARTING A REVOLUTION IN ENGLISH FOOTBALL THINKING.* (line 3)
- 4) Eriksson's ideas are opposed by scientists. *FALSE. ... PSYCHOLOGISTS FROM SOME OF BRITAIN'S MOST PRESTIGIOUS UNIVERSITIES BELIEVE ANXIETY AND THE FEAR OF FAILURE CAN MAKE TOP PROFESSIONALS PERFORM LIKE AMATEURS* (line 7-8)
- 5) A penalty is not converted if the brain is in its learning mode. *TRUE. ... IF THE BRAIN GOES BACK TO ITS LEARNING MODE, THAT 89TH MINUTE PENALTY KICK GOES RIGHT OVER THE BAR.* (lines 9-10)
- 6) England did not receive so much psychological training in previous World Cup competitions. *TRUE. ... ENGLAND IS GOING INTO A MAJOR COMPETITION WITH AN UNPRECEDENTED DEGREE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL PREPAREDNESS.* (line 15)

(B) USE OF ENGLISH (3 points)

- 7) Find in the text one **synonym** for DAMAGING (adjective) *HARMFUL* (line 4) (0.25 points)
- 8) Give one **opposite** for FAILURE (noun) (line 4) *SUCCESS* (0.25 points)
- 9) Give a noun with the same **root** as ENCOURAGE (verb) (line 5) *ENCOURAGEMENT, COURAGE* (0.25 points)
- 10) Find in the text **the word** which has the following definition: (0.25 points)
"an action or strategy planned to achieve a specific end" (noun). *PLAN* (line 4), *TACTIC* (line 11)
- 11) Fill in the gap with a correct **form** of the **verb** in brackets. (0.5 points)
Spain *BEAT* Canada at football last year.
- 12) Join the following sentences using a **relative**. Make changes if necessary. (0.5 points)
Nowadays new kinds of sport attract more and more people. They seldom appear on television.
NOWADAYS NEW KINDS OF SPORT THAT / WHICH SELDOM APPEAR ON TELEVISION ATTRACT MORE AND MORE PEOPLE.
NOWADAYS NEW KINDS OF SPORT, WHICH SELDOM APPEAR ON TELEVISION, ATTRACT MORE AND MORE PEOPLE.
NOWADAYS NEW KINDS OF SPORT ATTRACT MORE AND MORE PEOPLE WHO SELDOM APPEAR ON TELEVISION.
- 13) Turn the following sentence into **Reported Speech**: (0.5 points)
He asked: "Do you often play rugby?"
HE ASKED (ME/YOU/HIM/HER/US/THEM) IF/WHETHER HE/SHE ... OFTEN PLAYED RUGBY.
- 14) Give a question for the **underlined** words: (0.5 points)
The new manager stayed three months in England.
HOW LONG DID THE NEW MANAGER STAY IN ENGLAND? (HOW MANY MONTHS...? Is not acceptable)